

**Inkraftsetzung**

Reglement 52.003 d

**Signaturen**vom 01.07.2017<sup>1</sup>

erlassen gestützt auf Artikel 2.1, 2.2 und 3.5 der Organisationsverordnung für das Eidgenössische Departement für Verteidigung, Bevölkerungsschutz und Sport (OV-VBS) vom 20.02.2015<sup>2</sup>.

Dieses Reglement tritt auf den 01.07.2017 in Kraft.

Auf den Termin des Inkrafttretens werden aufgehoben: Reglement 52.002.03 d «Symbole, taktische Zeichen und zivile Signaturen», gültig ab 01.03.2012. Die Direktunterstellten heben alle diesem Reglement widersprechenden Anordnungen auf.

**Chef Armeestab****Entrata in vigore**

Regolamento 52.003 i

**Segni convenzionali**del 01.07.2017<sup>1</sup>

emanato giusta l'articolo 2.1, 2.2 e 3.5 dell'ordinanza del 20.02.2015<sup>2</sup> sull'organizzazione del Dipartimento federale della difesa, della protezione della popolazione e dello sport (OOrg-DDPS).

Il presente regolamento entra in vigore il 01.07.2017.

Alla data dell'entrata in vigore vengono abrogati: regolamento 52.002.03 i «Simboli, segni tattici e segni convenzionali civili», valevole dal 01.03.2012. I subordinati diretti dichiarano nulle tutte le disposizioni divergenti dal presente regolamento.

**Capo dello Stato maggiore dell'esercito****Entrée en vigueur**

Règlement 52.003 f

**Signes conventionnels**du 01.07.2017<sup>1</sup>

édicte en vertu de l'art. 2.1, 2.2 et 3.5 de l'ordonnance du 20.02.2015 sur l'organisation du Département fédéral de la défense, de la protection de la population et des sports (Org-DDPS)<sup>2</sup>.

Le présent règlement entre en vigueur le 01.07.2017.

Les documents suivants sont abrogés à la date de l'entrée en vigueur: Règlement 52.002.03 f «Symboles, signes tactiques et signes conventionnels civils», valable dès le 01.03.2012.

Les subordonnés directs abrogent toutes les dispositions contraires au présent règlement.

**Le chef de l'Etat-major de l'armée****Implementation**

Regulation 52.003 e

**Symbols**As of 01.07.2017<sup>1</sup>

issued, based on Article 2.1, 2.2 and 3.5 of the Organisation Ordinance of the Federal Department of Defence, Civil Protection and Sport dated 20.02.2015<sup>2</sup>.

This regulation enters into force on 01.07.2017.

On the date it comes into force, all other contradictory regulations are repealed, especially regulation 52.002.03 e «Symbols, tactical graphics and civilian symbols», valid as of 01.03.2012. Direct subordinates are to rescind all directives that are not compliant with this regulation.

**Chief of the Armed Forces Staff**

<sup>1</sup> Unterzeichnungsdatum / Data di sottoscrizione / Date de signature / Date of signature

<sup>2</sup> SR/RS **172.214.1**

**Inhaltsverzeichnis**

<b>1</b>	<b>Allgemeine Bestimmungen .....</b>	<b>9</b>
1.1	Allgemeine Grundsätze .....	9
1.2	Bestimmungen zur Darstellung .....	10
1.3	Status von Signaturen .....	10
1.4	Platzierung .....	11
<b>2</b>	<b>Formationssignaturen .....</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1	Systematik .....	13
2.1.1	Aufbau (vereinfachte Darstellung) .....	13
2.1.2	Grundformen und Farbgebung .....	14
2.1.3	Erweiterte Grundformen .....	15
2.1.4	Militärische Hierarchiezeichen .....	16
2.1.5	Artzeichen der Truppengattungen .....	17
2.1.6	Ergänzungszeichen .....	18
2.1.7	Ergänzende Abkürzungen .....	19
2.1.8	International verwendete Abkürzungen (Auswahl) .....	19
2.2	Militärische Formationssignaturen .....	21
2.2.1	Führung .....	21
2.2.2	Infanterie .....	21
2.2.3	Panzertruppen .....	22
2.2.4	Artillerie .....	22
2.2.5	Fliegertruppen .....	22
2.2.6	Fliegerabwehrtruppen .....	24
2.2.7	Genietruppen .....	24
2.2.8	Führungsunterstützungstruppen .....	25
2.2.9	Rettungstruppen .....	26
2.2.10	Logistiktruppen .....	26
2.2.11	Sanitätstruppen .....	27
2.2.12	Militärpolizei .....	27
2.2.13	ABC Abwehrtruppen .....	28
2.2.14	Spezialkräfte .....	28
2.2.15	Militärjustiz .....	28
2.2.16	Ausbildung .....	29
2.2.17	Fachstäbe, Verwaltungs- und weitere Formationen .....	30
<b>3</b>	<b>Taktische Signaturen .....</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1	Abschnittsgrenzen .....	33
3.2	Punkthafte taktische Signaturen .....	35
3.3	Linienhafte taktische Signaturen .....	37
3.4	Flächenhafte taktische Signaturen .....	41
3.4.1	Zerstörungen, Schadenlagen .....	42
3.4.2	Minen und Ladungen .....	43
<b>4</b>	<b>Signaturen zur Lagedarstellung .....</b>	<b>45</b>
4.1	Naturbedingte Lagen / Ereignisse .....	45
4.2	Sonstige Lagen / Ereignisse .....	46
4.3	Nicht-staatliche Akteure .....	49
4.4	Infrastruktur .....	50
4.5	Topographie .....	51
<b>5</b>	<b>Weitere Signaturen .....</b>	<b>52</b>
5.1	Einrichtungen .....	52
5.2	Posten .....	55
5.3	Personen .....	56
5.4	Waffen .....	57
5.5	Gepanzerte Fahrzeuge .....	59
5.6	Nicht gepanzerte Fahrzeuge .....	61
<b>6</b>	<b>Zivile Signaturen .....</b>	<b>62</b>
6.1	Aufbau ziviler Formationssignaturen .....	62
6.2	Zivile Hierarchiezeichen .....	62

**Table des matières**

<b>1</b>	<b>Dispositions générales .....</b>	<b>9</b>
1.1	Principes généraux .....	9
1.2	Principes d'illustration .....	10
1.3	Statut du symbole .....	10
1.4	Emplacements .....	11
<b>2</b>	<b>Signes conventionnels pour les formations .....</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1	Systématique .....	13
2.1.1	Structure (illustration simplifiée) .....	13
2.1.2	Formes de base et couleurs .....	14
2.1.3	Attributs de base .....	15
2.1.4	Hiérarchie militaire .....	16
2.1.5	Signes génériques .....	17
2.1.6	Signes complémentaires .....	18
2.1.7	Abréviations complémentaires .....	19
2.1.8	Abréviations internationales (élection) .....	19
2.2	Signes conventionnels militaires pour les formations .....	21
2.2.1	Conduite .....	21
2.2.2	Infanterie .....	21
2.2.3	Troupes blindées .....	22
2.2.4	Artillerie .....	22
2.2.5	Troupes d'aviation .....	22
2.2.6	Troupes de défense contre avions .....	24
2.2.7	Troupes du génie .....	24
2.2.8	Troupes d'aide au commandement .....	25
2.2.9	Troupes de sauvetage .....	26
2.2.10	Troupes de la logistique .....	26
2.2.11	Troupes sanitaires .....	27
2.2.12	Police militaire .....	27
2.2.13	Troupes de défense NBC .....	28
2.2.14	Forces spéciales .....	28
2.2.15	Justice militaire .....	28
2.2.16	Instruction .....	29
2.2.17	Etats-majors spécialisés, formations de l'administration et autres formations .....	30
<b>3</b>	<b>Signes conventionnels tactiques .....</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1	Limites de secteur .....	33
3.2	Signes conventionnels tactiques de type point .....	35
3.3	Signes conventionnels tactiques de type ligne .....	37
3.4	Signes conventionnels tactiques de type surface .....	41
3.4.1	Destructions et dommages .....	42
3.4.2	Mines et charges .....	43
<b>4</b>	<b>Signes conventionnels servant à exposer une situation .....</b>	<b>45</b>
4.1	Événements d'origine naturelle .....	45
4.2	Événements d'origine anthropique .....	46
4.3	Acteurs non étatiques .....	49
4.4	Infrastructure .....	50
4.5	Topographie .....	51
<b>5</b>	<b>Autres signes conventionnels .....</b>	<b>52</b>
5.1	Installations .....	52
5.2	Postes .....	55
5.3	Personnes .....	56
5.4	Armes .....	57
5.5	Véhicules blindés .....	59
5.6	Véhicules non blindés .....	61
<b>6</b>	<b>Signes conventionnels civils .....</b>	<b>62</b>
6.1	Structure des signes conventionnels pour les formations civiles .....	62
6.2	Signes hiérarchiques civils .....	62

6.3	Zivile Formationssignaturen .....	63	6.3	Signes conventionnels civils pour les forma- tions .....	63
6.4	Zivile Einrichtungen .....	63	6.4	Installations civiles .....	63
<b>7</b>	<b>Beispiele .....</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>Exemples .....</b>	<b>64</b>
7.1	Militärische Beispiele .....	64	7.1	Exemples militaires .....	64
7.2	Zivile Beispiele .....	66	7.2	Exemples civils .....	66

**Indice**

<b>1</b>	<b>Disposizioni generali .....</b>	<b>9</b>
1.1	Principi generali .....	9
1.2	Disposizioni relative alla rappresentazione ....	10
1.3	Stato dei segni convenzionali .....	10
1.4	Ubicazioni .....	11
<b>2</b>	<b>Segni convenzionali di formazioni .....</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1	Sistematica .....	13
2.1.1	Struttura (rappresentazione semplificata) .....	13
2.1.2	Forme di base e colori .....	14
2.1.3	Complementi ai segni convenzionali di base .....	15
2.1.4	Livelli gerarchici militari .....	16
2.1.5	Segni di genere .....	17
2.1.6	Segni complementari .....	18
2.1.7	Abbreviazioni supplementari .....	19
2.1.8	Abbreviazioni internazionali (selezione) .....	19
2.2	Segni convenzionali di formazioni militari .....	21
2.2.1	Condotta .....	21
2.2.2	Fanteria .....	21
2.2.3	Truppe blindate .....	22
2.2.4	Artiglieria .....	22
2.2.5	Truppe d'aviazione .....	22
2.2.6	Truppe di difesa contraerea .....	24
2.2.7	Truppe del genio .....	24
2.2.8	Truppe d'aiuto alla condotta .....	25
2.2.9	Truppe di salvataggio .....	26
2.2.10	Truppe della logistica .....	26
2.2.11	Truppe sanitarie .....	27
2.2.12	Polizia militare .....	27
2.2.13	Truppe di difesa NBC .....	28
2.2.14	Forze speciali .....	28
2.2.15	Giustizia militare .....	28
2.2.16	Istruzione .....	29
2.2.17	Stati maggiori specializzati, formazioni dell'amministrazione e altre formazioni .....	30
<b>3</b>	<b>Segni convenzionali tattici .....</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1	Limiti di settore .....	33
3.2	Segni convenzionali tattici relativi a punti .....	35
3.3	Segni convenzionali tattici relativi ai linee .....	37
3.4	Segni convenzionali tattici relativi a superfici .....	41
3.4.1	Distruzioni e danni .....	42
3.4.2	Mine e cariche .....	43
<b>4</b>	<b>Segni convenzionali per la presentazione della situazione .....</b>	<b>45</b>
4.1	Eventi determinati da fattori naturali .....	45
4.2	Altre situazioni / altri eventi .....	46
4.3	Attori non statali .....	49
4.4	Infrastrutture .....	50
4.5	Topografia .....	51
<b>5</b>	<b>Altri segni convenzionali .....</b>	<b>52</b>
5.1	Installazioni .....	52
5.2	Posti .....	55
5.3	Persone .....	56
5.4	Armi .....	57
5.5	Veicoli blindati .....	59
5.6	Veicoli non blindati .....	61
<b>6</b>	<b>Segni convenzionali civili .....</b>	<b>62</b>
6.1	Struttura dei segni convenzionali di formazioni civili .....	62
6.2	Livelli gerarchici civili .....	62
6.3	Segni convenzionali di formazioni civili .....	63
6.4	Installazioni civili .....	63
<b>7</b>	<b>Esempi .....</b>	<b>64</b>
7.1	Esempi militari .....	64

**Table of contents**

<b>1</b>	<b>General provisions .....</b>	<b>9</b>
1.1	General principles .....	9
1.2	Regulations governing the method of representation .....	10
1.3	Status of symbols .....	10
1.4	Locations .....	11
<b>2</b>	<b>Unit symbols .....</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1	Systematics .....	13
2.1.1	Structure (simplified representation) .....	13
2.1.2	Basic forms and colours .....	14
2.1.3	Extended basic symbols .....	15
2.1.4	Military hierarchy .....	16
2.1.5	Typological graphics .....	17
2.1.6	Complementary graphics .....	18
2.1.7	Additional abbreviations .....	19
2.1.8	Internationally used abbreviations (selection) .....	19
2.2	Military unit symbols .....	21
2.2.1	Command and Control .....	21
2.2.2	Infantry .....	21
2.2.3	Armoured corps .....	22
2.2.4	Artillery .....	22
2.2.5	Air force troops .....	22
2.2.6	Anti-aircraft troops .....	24
2.2.7	Engineer troops .....	24
2.2.8	Command support troops .....	25
2.2.9	Rescue troops .....	26
2.2.10	Logistic troops .....	26
2.2.11	Medical troops .....	27
2.2.12	Military police .....	27
2.2.13	NBC defence troops .....	28
2.2.14	Special forces .....	28
2.2.15	Military jurisdiction .....	28
2.2.16	Training .....	29
2.2.17	Specialist staffs, administrative and other units .....	30
<b>3</b>	<b>Tactical symbols .....</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1	Sector boundaries .....	33
3.2	Point-type tactical symbols .....	35
3.3	Line-type tactical symbols .....	37
3.4	Area-type tactical symbols .....	41
3.4.1	Demolitions and damage .....	42
3.4.2	Mines and explosive charges .....	43
<b>4</b>	<b>Symbols presenting the situation .....</b>	<b>45</b>
4.1	Natural situations / events .....	45
4.2	Other situations / events .....	46
4.3	Non-state actors .....	49
4.4	Infrastructure .....	50
4.5	Topography .....	51
<b>5</b>	<b>Other symbols .....</b>	<b>52</b>
5.1	Installations .....	52
5.2	Posts .....	55
5.3	Persons .....	56
5.4	Weapons .....	57
5.5	Armoured vehicles .....	59
5.6	Soft-skinned vehicles .....	61
<b>6</b>	<b>Civilian symbols .....</b>	<b>62</b>
6.1	Structure of civilian unit symbols .....	62
6.2	Civilian hierarchy .....	62
6.3	Civilian unit symbols .....	63
6.4	Civilian installations .....	63
<b>7</b>	<b>Examples .....</b>	<b>64</b>
7.1	Military examples .....	64

7.2 Esempi civili .....	66	7.2 Civilian examples .....	66
-------------------------	----	-----------------------------	----

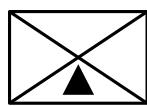
### 2.1.5 Artzeichen der Truppengattungen

**Signes génériques**

**Segni di genere**

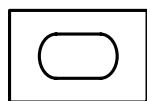
**Typological graphics**

	Infanterie	infanterie	fanteria	infantry units
	Panzertruppen	chars	truppe blindate	armoured units
	Artillerie	artillerie	artiglieria	Artillery units
	Fliegertruppen	aviation	truppe d'aviazione	Air Force units
	Fliegerabwehrtruppen	défense contre avions	truppe di difesa contraerea	air defence units
	Genietruppen	génie	truppe del genio	Engineer units
	Führungsunterstützungstruppen	aide au commandement	truppe d'aiuto alla condotta	command support units
	Rettungstruppen	sauvetage	truppe di salvataggio	rescue units
	Logistiktruppen	logistique	truppe della logistica	logistic units
	Sanitätstruppen	sanitaire	truppe sanitarie	Medical units
	Militärpolizei	police militaire	polizia militare	military police
	ABC Abwehrtruppen	défense NBC	truppe di difesa NBC	NBC defence units
	Spezialkräfte	forces spéciales	forze speciali	special forces

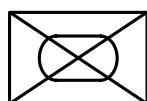


Gebirgsinfanterie-formation / Gebirgsschützenformation	formation d'infanterie de montagne / formation de carabiniers de montagne	formazione di fanteria di montagna / formazione di carabinieri di montagna	mountain infantry unit / mountain rifle unit
--	---	--	--

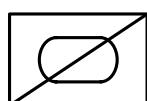
**2.2.3 Panzertruppen**  
**Troupes blindées**  
**Truppe blindate**  
**Armoured corps**



Panzerformation	formation blindée / formation de chars	formazione di blindati	armour / tank unit
-----------------	--	------------------------	--------------------

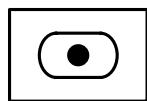


Mechanisierte Formation / Pzergrenadierformation	formation mécanisée / formation de grenadiers de chars	formazione meccanizzata / formazione di granatieri carristi	mechanised unit / mechanised infantry unit
--	--	---	--

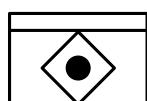


Aufklärungsformation	formation d'exploration	formazione d'esplorazione	reconnaissance unit
----------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------	---------------------

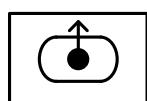
**2.2.4 Artillerie**  
**Artillerie**  
**Artiglieria**  
**Artillery**



Artillerieformation (in der Schweizer Armee als Panzerartillerie dargestellt)	formation d'artillerie (mécanisée, en Suisse)	formazione d'artiglieria (nell'Esercito svizzero viene rappresentata come artiglieria blindata)	artillery unit (represented as self-propelled in Swiss Armed Forces)
---	---	---	--



Feuerführungs-zentrumsformation	formation du centre de conduite du feu	formazione della centrale di condotta del fuoco	fire control centre unit
---------------------------------	--	---	--------------------------



Mörserformation Artillerie	formation de mortiers de l'artillerie	formazione di mortai d'artiglieria	artillery mortar unit
----------------------------	---------------------------------------	------------------------------------	-----------------------

**2.2.5 Fliegertruppen**  
**Troupes d'aviation**  
**Truppe d'aviazione**  
**Air force troops**



Kdo Ei	Formation Kommando Einsatz Luftwaffe	formation de l'engagement des Forces aériennes	formazione del comando Impiego delle Forze aeree	air force operations command unit
--------	--------------------------------------	--	--	-----------------------------------

	Formation Ausbildung und Training Luftwaffe	formation d'instruction et d'entraînement des Forces aériennes	formazione d'istruzione e d'allenamento delle Forze aeree	air force education and training unit	
	Op Zen LW	Formation Operationszentrale Luftwaffe	formation de la centrale des opérations des Forces aériennes	formazione della Centrale operativa delle Forze aeree	air force operations centre unit
		Fliegerformation (Luft)	formation d'aviation (air)	formazione d'aviazione (aria)	air force unit (air)
		Fliegerformation Starrflügel (Luft)	formation d'aviation à voilure fixe (air)	formazione d'aviazione ad ala fissa (aria)	fixed wing aviation unit (air)
		Fliegerformation Rotationsflügel (Luft)	formation d'aviation à voilure tournante (air)	formazione d'aviazione ad ala rotante (aria)	rotary wing aviation unit (air)
	Zfl	Zielflugformation	formation de vol de pointage	formazione di volo di puntamento	target mission unit
	Ifl	Instrumentenflugformation	formation de vol aux instruments	formazione di volo strumentale	instrument flight unit
		Lufttransportformation Starrflügel (Luft)	formation de transport aérien à voilure fixe (air)	formazione di trasporto aereo ad ala fissa (aria)	fixed wing cargo airlift (transport) unit (air)
		Lufttransportformation Rotationsflügel (Luft)	formation de transport aérien à voilure tournante (air)	formazione di trasporto aereo ad ala rotante (aria)	rotary wing cargo airlift (transport) unit (air)
		Drohnenformation	formation de drones	formazione di droni	unmanned aerial vehicle unit (remotely-piloted vehicle / unmanned aerial vehicle, RPV / UAV)
		Flugplatzformation	formation de base aérienne	formazione d'aerodromo	air base unit
		Fliegerbereitschaftsformation (Boden)	formation d'intervention d'aviation (sol)	formazione d'intervento d'aviazione (terra)	aviation standby unit (ground)
		Fliegerformation Starrflügel (Boden)	formation d'aviation à voilure fixe (sol)	formazione d'aviazione ad ala fissa (terra)	fixed wing aviation unit (ground)
	Ih	Flugzeuginstandhaltungsformation	formation de maintenance d'aéronefs	formazione di manutenzione di aerei	aircraft maintenance unit

#### 4.5 Topographie

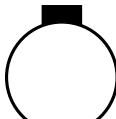
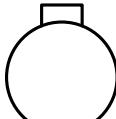
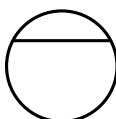
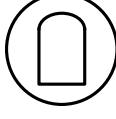
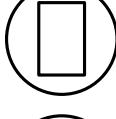
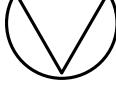
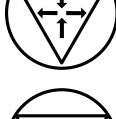
**Topographie**  
**Topografia**  
**Topography**

	Stehendes Gewässer: Weiher, See	plan d'eau (étang, lac)	acque ferme: stagni, laghi	standing water: pond, lake
	Sumpf	marais	palude	swamp
	Fluss, mit Fliessrichtung	cours d'eau (avec direction)	fiume con direzione della corrente	river with direction of current indicated
	Wald, bedecktes Gelände	forêt, terrain couvert	bosco, terreno coperto	forest, covered terrain
	Ortschaft, überbautes Gelände	localité, terrain bâti	località, zona edificata	town or village, built-up area
	Furt	gué	guado	ford
	Brücke	pont	ponte	bridge
	Eisenbahn	voie ferrée	ferrovia	railway

## 5 Weitere Signaturen

**Autres signes conventionnels**  
**Altri segni convenzionali**  
**Other symbols**

### 5.1 Einrichtungen **Installations** **Installazioni** **Installations**

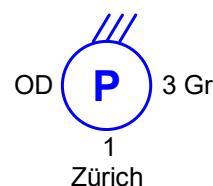
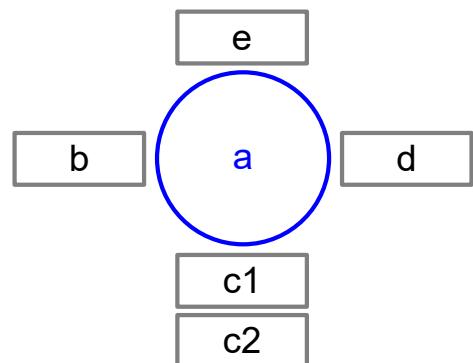
	Permanente Einrichtung	installation permanente	installazione permanente	fixed / permanent installation
	Temporäre Einrichtung	installation temporaire	installazione temporanea	temporary installation
	Vollgeschützte Einrichtung	installation protégée	installazione integralmente protetta	fully protected installation
	Teilgeschützte Einrichtung	installation partiellement protégée	installazione parzialmente protetta	partially protected installation
	Unterstand (Schutzraum)	abri	rifugio	dug-out (bunker)
	Shelter (verstärkter Container)	conteneur renforcé (shelter)	shelter (container rinforzato)	shelter (reinforced container)
	Leitstelle / Zentrale	centrale / poste de commande, centre de coordination	posto di direzione / centrale	control centre / centre
	Elektronische Einrichtung	installation à composants électroniques	installazione elettronica	electronic installation
	Übermittlungseinrichtung (Funk)	installation de transmission (radio)	installazione trasmissioni (radio)	signal installation (radio)
	Vermittlereinrichtung	installation émetteur	installazione commutatore	switch installation
	Einrichtung Elektronische Kriegsführung	installation GE	installazione guerra elettronica	electronic warfare installation

## 6 Zivile Signaturen

**Signes conventionnels civils**  
**Segni convenzionali civili**  
**Civilian symbols**

### 6.1 Aufbau ziviler Formationssignaturen

**Structure des signes conventionnels pour les formations civiles**  
**Struttura dei segni convenzionali di formazioni civili**  
**Structure of civilian unit symbols**



	Organisation	organisation	organizzazione	organisation
b	Nähere Kennzeichnung / Bezeichnung mit Abkürzung (bei Bedarf, z B: Leitung, Dienst, Formation)	identification / désignation avec une abréviation (au besoin, p ex direction, service, formation)	contrassegnazione più precisa / designazione abbreviata (se necessario, per es: direzione, servizio, formazione)	more precise name / designation with abbreviation (as necessary, e.g.: command, service, formation)
c1	Nummerierung (bei Bedarf)	numérotation (au besoin)	numerazione (se necessaria)	numbering (as necessary)
c2	Ortsbezeichnung (bei Bedarf)	localité (au besoin)	designazione del luogo (se necessaria)	name of location (as necessary)
d	Zusatzangaben (bei Bedarf, z B: Anzahl Züge / Gruppen)	indications complémentaires (au besoin, p ex nombre de sct ou gr)	indicazioni supplementari (se necessario, per es: numero di sezioni / gruppi)	additional information (as necessary, e.g. number, platoons / sections)
e	Hierarchiezeichen	signe hiérarchique	segno gerarchico	hierarchical sign

### 6.2 Zivile Hierarchiezeichen

**Signes hiérarchiques civils**  
**Livelli gerarchici civili**  
**Civilian hierarchy**

+	Bataillon	bataillon	battaglione	battalion
+	Abteilung	groupe	gruppo	group
+	Kompanie	compagnie	compagnia	company
+	Detachement	détachement	distaccamento	detachment
///	Zug	section	sezione	platoon
//	Gruppe	groupe	gruppo	section
/	Trupp	équipe	nucleo	squad
	Patrouille	patrouille	pattuglia	patrol
Ø	Team	team	team	team
	Besatzung	équipage	equipaggio	crew